



## ANNEX – European import trends for Grains, Pulses and Oilseeds

This table provides an overview of European imports of grains, oilseeds, and pulses. It covers the five-year period from 2017 to 2021.

Separate columns are provided for:

- a) inner-European trade;
- b) imports from outside Europe;
- c) imports from developing countries (based on the list of countries as used by the [Development Assistance Committee \(DAC\) of the OECD](#)); and
- d) imports from [countries that CBI is working with](#) (which are also part of the developing country group).

European in this context is defined as: the 27 member countries of the European Union (EU)+ the United Kingdom + the European Free Trade Association (EFTA).

The table provides average imports over the five years as well as the growth or loss in 2021 value against the average of the five-year period 2017 to 2021. For developing and CBI countries, the share of their 2021 import value in the total imports from outside Europe is included.

**Table 1: European imports of grains, pulses and oilseeds from inside and outside Europe in the period 2017 to 2021**

In € 1,000

TRADE CODE	PRODUCT	INNER-EUROPEAN TRADE 2021	IMPORTS FROM OUTSIDE EUROPE			
			2017	2021	5-YEAR AVERAGE	CHANGE 2021 TO 5-YEAR AVERAGE
071310	Peas	249,433	67,128	178,399	136,803	30%
071320	Chickpeas	44,104	192,231	121,241	155,727	-22%
071331	Mung beans	8,266	37,739	63,317	39,180	62%
071332	Adzuki beans	2,488	3,896	4,498	3,842	17%
071333	Kidney beans	96,387	379,396	462,322	426,102	9%
071334	Bambara beans	221	133	242	141	71%
071335	Cow peas	1,070	7,753	10,618	9,121	16%
071339	Beans Vigna & Phaseolus	10,814	32,198	31,676	31,028	2%
071340	Lentils	48,765	251,005	200,366	195,418	3%
071350	Faba beans	136,791	9,901	13,420	10,320	30%
071360	Pigeon peas	238	3,939	2,628	2,952	-11%
071390	Other dried shelled pulses	13,789	8,034	4,744	6,038	-21%
100119	Durum wheat	852,329	541,384	731,808	579,113	26%
100199	Wheat & meslin	5,640,660	648,247	627,285	676,992	-7%
100290	Rye	255,757	6,878	32,392	18,827	72%
100390	Barley	1,894,572	69,646	102,964	68,758	50%
100490	Oats	307,590	1,147	6,551	5,180	26%
100590	Maize	4,318,089	2,685,216	3,291,595	3,277,538	0%



TRADE CODE	PRODUCT	INNER-EUROPEAN TRADE 2021	IMPORTS FROM OUTSIDE EUROPE			
			2017	2021	5-YEAR AVERAGE	CHANGE 2021 TO 5-YEAR AVERAGE
100610	Rice in the husk, paddy or rough	51,943	15,539	21,451	16,252	32%
100620	Husked or brown rice	237,679	552,503	709,973	615,780	15%
100630	Semi- or wholly-milled rice	951,311	621,387	762,157	746,826	2%
100640	Broken rice	155,513	174,072	242,276	195,675	24%
100790	Grain sorghum	43,665	37,448	4,000	47,341	-92%
100810	Buckwheat	55,302	2,812	3,474	2,869	21%
100829	Millet	29,666	20,657	26,053	24,061	8%
100830	Canary seed	6,987	21,231	26,735	23,110	16%
100840	Fonio	142	106	364	185	96%
100850	Quinoa	28,392	59,016	53,278	64,931	-18%
100860	Triticale	188,988	68	752	360	109%
100890	Other cereals	52,725	18,521	15,625	16,038	-3%
120190	Soybeans	680,969	5,295,300	7,672,331	6,044,397	27%
120241	Groundnuts in shell	7,794	137,470	149,542	133,834	12%
120242	Groundnuts shelled	113,783	1,006,835	946,081	954,311	-1%
120300	Copra	301	2,259	297	745	-60%
120400	Linseed	197,225	280,143	483,457	348,980	39%
120510	Low erucic rape or colza seeds	3,783,220	2,075,531	3,211,924	2,293,810	40%
120590	High erucic rape or colza seeds	265,687	28,172	69,006	41,390	67%
120600	Sunflower seeds	1,931,532	393,665	484,384	510,758	-5%
120710	Palm nuts & kernels	2,837	203	776	379	105%
120729	Cotton seeds	47,673	4,520	375	1,425	-74%
120730	Castor oil seeds	42	360	20	126	-84%
120740	Sesamum seeds	66,952	182,658	254,943	230,432	11%
120750	Mustard seeds	55,108	66,255	84,610	76,970	10%
120760	Safflower seeds	8,396	6,066	9,612	7,013	37%
120770	Melon seeds	33,698	47,627	53,790	51,348	5%
120791	Poppy seeds	73,517	6,797	17,059	18,309	-7%
120799	Other oilseeds	228,315	213,615	237,667	213,788	11%

Source: ITC Trademap (2022)



**Table 2: European imports of grains, pulses and oilseeds from developing countries (OECD/DAC) in the period 2017 to 2021**

In €1,000

TRADE CODE	PRODUCT	IMPORTS FROM DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (OECD/DAC)				
		2017	2021	5-YEAR AVERAGE	CHANGE 2021 TO 5-YEAR AVERAGE	% DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN 2021
071310	Peas	15,627	32,275	42,206	-24%	18%
071320	Chickpeas	110,605	74,271	93,699	-21%	61%
071331	Mung beans	30,588	50,816	33,712	51%	80%
071332	Adzuki beans	2,761	3,931	3,121	26%	87%
071333	Kidney beans	175,116	239,432	217,543	10%	52%
071334	Bambara beans	106	241	134	80%	100%
071335	Cow peas	7,493	9,733	8,505	14%	92%
071339	Beans Vigna & Phaseolus	17,804	19,230	17,488	10%	61%
071340	Lentils	61,937	70,393	61,737	14%	35%
071350	Faba beans	9,254	9,316	8,554	9%	69%
071360	Pigeon peas	3,873	2,342	2,853	-18%	89%
071390	Other dried shelled pulses	7,426	3,041	5,164	-41%	64%
100119	Durum wheat	76,715	50,479	64,762	-22%	7%
100199	Wheat & meslin	360,611	189,033	293,379	-36%	30%
100290	Rye	1,647	15,478	5,329	190%	48%
100390	Barley	68,169	25,815	50,075	-48%	25%
100490	Oats	971	1,403	1,743	-20%	21%
100590	Maize	2,270,613	2,872,231	2,889,525	-1%	87%
100610	Rice in the husk, paddy or rough	13,269	21,115	12,868	64%	98%
100620	Husked or brown rice	511,904	629,846	561,967	12%	89%
100630	Semi- or wholly-milled rice	573,313	706,907	699,691	1%	93%
100640	Broken rice	159,977	227,407	183,546	24%	94%
100790	Grain sorghum	34,238	3,025	14,915	-80%	76%
100810	Buckwheat	2,329	3,391	2,444	39%	98%
100829	Millet	18,328	24,492	20,447	20%	94%
100830	Canary seed	1,087	498	512	-3%	2%
100840	Fonio	103	350	180	95%	96%
100850	Quinoa	58,517	52,562	64,221	-18%	99%
100860	Triticale	54	18	181	-90%	2%
100890	Other cereals	6,629	7,105	6,225	14%	45%



TRADE CODE	PRODUCT	IMPORTS FROM DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (OECD/DAC)				
		2017	2021	5-YEAR AVERAGE	CHANGE 2021 TO 5-YEAR AVERAGE	% DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN 2021
120190	Soybeans	2,884,716	4,850,388	3,260,073	49%	63%
120241	Groundnuts in shell	82,148	97,906	79,912	23%	65%
120242	Groundnuts shelled	895,954	878,330	853,431	3%	93%
120300	Copra	2,031	245	472	-48%	82%
120400	Linseed	121,669	208,835	165,602	26%	43%
120510	Low erucic rape or colza seeds	740,257	1,427,004	1,062,958	34%	44%
120590	High erucic rape or colza seeds	24,256	35,856	30,369	18%	52%
120600	Sunflower seeds	263,713	352,692	320,485	10%	73%
120710	Palm nuts & kernels	125	697	290	140%	90%
120729	Cotton seeds	4,349	373	1,273	-71%	99%
120730	Castor oil seeds	202	18	92	-80%	90%
120740	Sesamum seeds	181,423	251,341	228,447	10%	99%
120750	Mustard seeds	21,719	19,778	20,117	-2%	23%
120760	Safflower seeds	449	483	405	19%	5%
120770	Melon seeds	27,465	33,499	31,633	6%	62%
120791	Poppy seeds	5,914	9,140	10,498	-13%	54%
120799	Other oilseeds	187,107	203,251	185,746	9%	86%

Source: ITC Trademap (2022)



**Table 3: European imports of grains, pulses and oilseeds from developing countries (CBI countries) in the period 2017 to 2021**

In €1,000

TRADE CODE	PRODUCT	IMPORTS FROM <u>CBI COUNTRIES</u>				
		2017	2021	5-YEAR AVERAGE	CHANGE 2021 TO 5-YEAR AVERAGE	% CBI COUNTRIES IN 2021
071310	Peas	275	508	333	53%	0%
071320	Chickpeas	2,657	644	1,229	-48%	1%
071331	Mung beans	16,130	14,000	12,771	10%	22%
071332	Adzuki beans	198	143	155	-8%	3%
071333	Kidney beans	29,954	44,622	36,107	24%	10%
071334	Bambara beans		34	21	60%	14%
071335	Cow peas	448	584	1,198	-51%	6%
071339	Beans Vigna & Phaseolus	3,972	1,781	2,138	-17%	6%
071340	Lentils	2,190	1,285	1,658	-23%	1%
071350	Faba beans	6,332	6,189	5,789	7%	46%
071360	Pigeon peas	1,210	275	687	-60%	10%
071390	Other dried shelled pulses	2,890	209	1,518	-86%	4%
100119	Durum wheat	35	82	36	128%	0%
100199	Wheat & meslin	60	54	56	-4%	0%
100290	Rye	27	1	6	-83%	0%
100390	Barley	6	15	11	36%	0%
100490	Oats	-	6	1	329%	0%
100590	Maize	275	921	371	148%	0%
100610	Rice in the husk, paddy or rough	24	146	72	103%	1%
100620	Husked or brown rice	526	10,587	8,637	23%	1%
100630	Semi- or wholly-milled rice	36,961	9,483	62,003	-4%	8%
100640	Broken rice	84,728	97,921	92,153	6%	40%
100790	Grain sorghum	15,362	624	3,581	-83%	16%
100810	Buckwheat	1	1	1	-17%	0%
100829	Millet	188	565	332	70%	2%
100830	Canary seed	-	4	3	25%	0%
100840	Fonio	69	283	130	118%	78%
100850	Quinoa	18	-	14	-100%	0%
100860	Triticale	-	-	0	-100%	0%
100890	Other cereals	292	306	217	41%	2%



TRADE CODE	PRODUCT	IMPORTS FROM <b>CBI COUNTRIES</b>				
		2017	2021	5-YEAR AVERAGE	CHANGE 2021 TO 5-YEAR AVERAGE	% CBI COUNTRIES IN 2021
120190	Soybeans	35,162	11,017	18,677	-41%	0%
120241	Groundnuts in shell	45,791	62,422	8,006	30%	42%
120242	Groundnuts shelled	2,866	12,769	5,684	125%	1%
120300	Copra	39	2	25	-92%	1%
120400	Linseed	156	56	105	-47%	0%
120510	Low erucic rape or colza seeds	7	4	2	82%	0%
120590	High erucic rape or colza seeds	-	-	-	-	0%
120600	Sunflower seeds	1,606	2,318	1,870	24%	0%
120710	Palm nuts & kernels	7	379	156	143%	49%
120729	Cotton seeds	1,298	69	290	-76%	18%
120730	Castor oil seeds	-	4	1	220%	20%
120740	Sesamum seeds	53,661	83,856	69,777	20%	33%
120750	Mustard seeds	19	29	21	37%	0%
120760	Safflower seeds	1	-	1	-100%	0%
120770	Melon seeds	794	2,352	1,204	95%	4%
120791	Poppy seeds	63	7	20	-65%	0%
120799	Other oilseeds	9,183	14,468	11,647	24%	6%

Source: ITC Trademap (2022)